

8.9 Guided Lecture Notes

Camelot and Crisis: John F. Kennedy's Administration

Bell Ringer: Who would you vote for, and why? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Why do  
 you think this was the bell ringer for the day? \_\_\_\_\_

Election of 1960 Richard Nixon (R-CA) ' _____ ' Emphasized _____ ' Wasted _____ instead of _____	John F. Kennedy (D-MA) ' _____ ' Used his _____ to gain endorsements and _____ ' Battled _____ _____ faith.
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Kennedy Nixon Debates

- \_\_\_\_\_ viewers '
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Radio: \_\_\_\_\_

Presidential Debate Gaffes- (an unintentional act or remark causing embarrassment to its originator; a blunder.)

Kennedy's Inauguration

- \_\_\_\_\_ delivered to a televised \_\_\_\_\_ '
- The "New Frontier" ' Regular public service ' \_\_\_\_\_ ' \_\_\_\_\_ ' \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ America ' An increased emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_
- "ask not what your country can do for you, but what you can do for your country."

Camelot= \_\_\_\_\_

JFK's New Frontier ' Presidential Commission on the Status of Women: Created to \_\_\_\_\_

- Appointed \_\_\_\_\_

The New Frontier

- \_\_\_\_\_, 1961
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ and vice versa
  - \_\_\_\_\_ than communism

The Final Frontier

- In May of \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - 1st American in space
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - 1st American to orbit the Earth
- Apollo Program: The NASA program aimed at landing a man on the moon.

One Small Step...

- Apollo 11 - \_\_\_\_\_ landed their Lunar Module on the Moon on July 20, \_\_\_\_\_
- The moon landing was broadcast on television, and millions of people around the world witnessed the momentous event.

"That's one small step for man... one giant leap for mankind."

Berlin Crisis of 1961

- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Border becomes more restricted
- \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Berlin Wall is begun a few months later
- Standoff at \_\_\_\_\_
  - Checkpoint Charlie: The \_\_\_\_\_ - served as a symbol for the division of East and West.

JFK and Foreign Policy

- JFK visits citizens of Western Berlin at the Wall

"Ich bin ein Berliner"- \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ that could be matched to the gravity of the crisis at hand.

Fighting in the 3rd World

- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Economically poor and politically unstable
  - Lacked \_\_\_\_\_
- US & USSR \_\_\_\_\_ in these areas
  - \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

Fidel Castro and the Cuban Revolution

- \_\_\_\_\_ Fulgencio Bautista
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- President Eisenhower \_\_\_\_\_ . Means: \_\_\_\_\_

The Bay of Pigs Invasion

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Eisenhower orders \_\_\_\_\_ Castro
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Invasion okayed by JFK when he takes over
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Failed because \_\_\_\_\_

Thirteen Days in October: The Cuban Missile Crisis

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Provided for by the USSR for " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- Some missiles were \_\_\_\_\_ .

You are President Kennedy. What do you do about the growing danger in Cuba?

1. Do nothing: American vulnerability to Soviet missiles was not new. America was still more powerful than Cuba. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Diplomacy: Use diplomatic pressure to get the Soviet Union to remove the missiles. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Warning: Send a message to Castro to warn him of the grave danger he, and Cuba were in. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Blockade: Use the US Navy to block any missiles from arriving in Cuba. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Air strike: Use the US Air Force to attack all known missile sites. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Invasion: Full force invasion of Cuba and overthrow of Castro. \_\_\_\_\_

Thirteen Days in October: The Cuban Missile Crisis

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Goes on air to inform the public and issue a warning to the USSR
- US is \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Kennedy agrees to \_\_\_\_\_ .
- "It shall be the policy of this nation to regard any nuclear missile launched from Cuba against any nation in the Western Hemisphere as an attack by the Soviet Union on the United States, requiring a full retaliatory response upon the Soviet Union"

November 22, 1963

JFK \_\_\_\_\_  
 Two days later, Oswald was himself shot and killed by businessman Jack Ruby.

Zapruder Film

\_\_\_\_\_. It is the only complete film of the event.

The \_\_\_\_\_

- Created \_\_\_\_\_
- Still \_\_\_\_\_ theorists
- Johnson is sworn in on Air Force One right after JFK's body arrives from the hospital.

Living up to Camelot

- LBJ serves out the remainder of JFK's term
- \_\_\_\_\_
- LBJ runs for the presidency in his own right later that year, winning by a landslide.
- Baker v. Carr: \_\_\_\_\_
- The " \_\_\_\_\_ ": A set of \_\_\_\_\_
- Focused on \_\_\_\_\_, urban problems, transportation, and racial injustice

Johnson's Great Society

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Immigration and Nationality Services Act
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Job Corps
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- National Endowment for the Arts, \_\_\_\_\_ Act (PBS) and \_\_\_\_\_ (NPR), Kennedy Center for the Arts
- Endangered Species Preservation Act, Clean Air Act

What six UC Schools were created in between 1944 and 1965? \_\_\_\_\_

What four CSU schools were created in the 1960s? \_\_\_\_\_