

8.4 Guided Lecture Notes

Camelot and Crisis: John F. Kennedy's Administration

Bell Ringer: Who would you vote for, and why? _____ Why do you think this was the bell ringer for the day? _____

<p>Election of 1960 Richard Nixon (R-CA) ' _____ ' Emphasized _____ ' Wasted _____ instead of _____.</p>	<p>John F. Kennedy (D-MA) ' _____ ' Used his _____ to gain endorsements and _____ ' Battled _____ faith.</p>
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Kennedy Nixon Debates

- _____ viewers ' _____
- _____
- Radio: _____

Presidential Debate Gaffes- (an unintentional act or remark causing embarrassment to its originator; a blunder.)

Kennedy's Inauguration

- _____ delivered to a televised _____.
- The "New Frontier" ' Regular public service ' _____ ' _____ ' _____ America ' An increased emphasis on _____.
- "ask not what your country can do for you, but what you can do for your country."

Camelot= _____

JFK's New Frontier ' Presidential Commission on the Status of Women: Created to _____.

- Appointed _____.

The New Frontier

- _____, 1961
 - _____ and vice versa
 - _____ than communism

The Final Frontier

- In May of _____
 - _____ - 1st American in space
 - _____ - 1st American to orbit the Earth
- Apollo Program: The NASA program aimed at landing a man on the moon.

One Small Step...

- Apollo 11 - _____ landed their Lunar Module on the Moon on July 20, _____
- The moon landing was broadcast on television, and millions of people around the world witnessed the momentous event.

"That's one small step for man... one giant leap for mankind."

Berlin Crisis of 1961

- _____
 - Border becomes more restricted
- _____
 - _____
 - Berlin Wall is begun a few months later
- Standoff at _____
 - Checkpoint Charlie: The _____ - served as a symbol for the division of East and West.

JFK and Foreign Policy

- JFK visits citizens of Western Berlin at the Wall

"Ich bin ein Berliner"- _____

- _____ that could be matched to the gravity of the crisis at hand.

Fighting in the 3rd World

- _____
 - Economically poor and politically unstable
 - Lacked _____
- US & USSR _____ in these areas
 - _____ (_____)

Fidel Castro and the Cuban Revolution

- _____ Fulgencio Bautista
- _____
- _____
- _____
- President Eisenhower _____ . Means: _____

The Bay of Pigs Invasion

- _____
- Eisenhower orders _____ Castro
- _____
- Invasion okayed by JFK when he takes over
- _____
- Failed because _____

Thirteen Days in October: The Cuban Missile Crisis

- _____
- Provided for by the USSR for " _____ "
- Some missiles were _____ .

You are President Kennedy. What do you do about the growing danger in Cuba?

1. Do nothing: American vulnerability to Soviet missiles was not new. America was still more powerful than Cuba. _____
2. Diplomacy: Use diplomatic pressure to get the Soviet Union to remove the missiles. _____
3. Warning: Send a message to Castro to warn him of the grave danger he, and Cuba were in. _____
4. Blockade: Use the US Navy to block any missiles from arriving in Cuba. _____
5. Air strike: Use the US Air Force to attack all known missile sites. _____
6. Invasion: Full force invasion of Cuba and overthrow of Castro. _____

Thirteen Days in October: The Cuban Missile Crisis

- _____
- Goes on air to inform the public and issue a warning to the USSR
- US is _____
- _____
- Kennedy agrees to _____ .
- "It shall be the policy of this nation to regard any nuclear missile launched from Cuba against any nation in the Western Hemisphere as an attack by the Soviet Union on the United States, requiring a full retaliatory response upon the Soviet Union"

November 22, 1963

JFK _____
 Two days later, Oswald was himself shot and killed by businessman Jack Ruby.

Zapruder Film

_____. It is the only complete film of the event.

The _____

- Created _____
- Still _____ theorists
- Johnson is sworn in on Air Force One right after JFK's body arrives from the hospital.

Living up to Camelot

- LBJ serves out the remainder of JFK's term
- _____
- LBJ runs for the presidency in his own right later that year, winning by a landslide.
- Baker v. Carr: _____
- The " _____ ": A set of _____
- Focused on _____, urban problems, transportation, and racial injustice

Johnson's Great Society

- _____
- Immigration and Nationality Services Act
- _____
- Job Corps
- _____
- _____
- National Endowment for the Arts, _____ Act (PBS) and _____ (NPR), Kennedy Center for the Arts
- Endangered Species Preservation Act, Clean Air Act

What six UC Schools were created in between 1944 and 1965? _____

What four CSU schools were created in the 1960s? _____