

What are some of the benefits to nonviolent civil disobedience? Are there any drawbacks or consequences to using this method of protest?

**Civil Rights Act of 1957**

- The Civil Rights Act of 1957: \_\_\_\_\_
  - The first civil rights legislation since Reconstruction
- \_\_\_\_\_ by Senator Strom Thurmond (SC)

**Medgar Evers (1963)**

- Field secretary for the NAACP in Mississippi
- \_\_\_\_\_; mourned nationally

**March on Washington 1963**

- Organized by \_\_\_\_\_
- March for "\_\_\_\_\_"
- Over \_\_\_\_\_ people participated
- Martin Luther King's "\_\_\_\_\_ " speech

**Mississippi Civil Rights Workers' Lynching (1964)**

**Civil Rights Successes**

- \_\_\_\_\_: Outlawed major forms of discrimination against minorities and women
  - Ended \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in schools, work, and the public
- 24<sup>th</sup> Amendment: \_\_\_\_\_
- Voting Rights Act of 1965: \_\_\_\_\_

**Voter Education Project**

- Raised funds for voter education and registration in Southern states
  - Developed by RFK
- Voter Mobilization Tours: Campaigned from town to town and from door to door, encouraging \_\_\_\_\_

**Black Power Movement and \_\_\_\_\_**

- Former leader of (SNCC)- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_ of MLK's nonviolent civil disobedience
- Coined the term "\_\_\_\_\_"; emphasized \_\_\_\_\_ and the desire to create black political and cultural institutions to promote black interests and values

**Malcolm X**

- Followed the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Preached complete \_\_\_\_\_
  - Demanded \_\_\_\_\_ of self-defense

*"Be peaceful, be courteous, obey the law, respect everyone; but if someone puts his hand on you, send him to the cemetery."*

- Became disillusioned with militant Islam
- Reformed after a pilgrimage to Mecca, calling for blacks and whites to work together
- \_\_\_\_\_ by a former follower in 1965

**The Black Panthers**

- The \_\_\_\_\_ was founded in Oakland, CA by Huey Newton and Bobby Seale in 1966
  - The organization initially aimed at the \_\_\_\_\_ neighborhoods from \_\_\_\_\_
  - Most known for \_\_\_\_\_
  - Created \_\_\_\_\_ programs to \_\_\_\_\_ poverty

**Black Panthers at the Olympics**

- \_\_\_\_\_ raised the Black Power salute at the medal ceremony at the \_\_\_\_\_
- Was one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ political statements in the history of the modern Olympic Games
- Drew intense \_\_\_\_\_ and scrutiny in regards to America's continuing struggle with civil rights

**Riots (1965)**

- Long term causes: residential \_\_\_\_\_, police \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_
- Immediate cause: Brutal arrest of 21-year old Marquette Frye
- Riot lasted \_\_\_\_\_, with \_\_\_\_\_ deaths, thousands of injuries and arrests, and \_\_\_\_\_ in damage

*"The streets of Watts resembled an all-out war zone in some far-off foreign country, it bore no resemblance to the United States of America."*

-LAPD Sergeant Ben Dunn

- \_\_\_\_\_ rioters as criminals destroying their own neighborhood
- \_\_\_\_\_ themselves as fighting against oppression

**The Kerner Commission**

- Kerner Commission: \_\_\_\_\_ to investigate the causes of race riots in the United States and to provide recommendations for the future
- Kerner Report: Determined that recent race riots resulted from \_\_\_\_\_

- Blamed \_\_\_\_\_ for failed policies and not \_\_\_\_\_ laws
- Blamed \_\_\_\_\_ for reporting "with white men's eyes and white perspective."
- Called to create \_\_\_\_\_, construct new \_\_\_\_\_, hire more \_\_\_\_\_ forces, and put a stop to \_\_\_\_\_.