

8.1 GLN

Name: _____

Origins of Civil Rights

Define the following:

- *Plessy v. Ferguson*- _____
- Jim Crow laws- _____
- *De facto* segregation: Segregation through _____ where no laws have been passed.
- NAACP- _____
- KKK- _____
- African Americans did not have _____, and the conditions of separate facilities was _____ *but* _____.
- _____, _____, and _____ left most Southern blacks without _____
- Lynching (killing people through mob violence) was common practice

- National _____ (NAACP)
- Congress _____ (CORE)
- Southern _____ (SCLC)
- Student _____ (SNCC)

- Martin Luther King Jr. was an American clergyman, activist, and leader in the Civil Rights Movement.
- He is best known for his role in _____.
 - Nonviolent civil disobedience: the _____ considered to be _____ or _____.
 - Popularized by Thoreau, which inspired the _____, and later, MLK.
- He led the _____ and helped found the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (_____) in 1957, serving as its first president.

Mendez v Westminster (1946)

- _____ and her _____ were not admitted to their local public school in the Westminster school district based on their race
- The U.S. Court of Appeals held that the segregation into separate " _____ " was _____ under the 14th Amendment of " _____ "
- CA _____, who would later become _____ of the US Supreme Court, signed into law the repeal of remaining segregationist provisions in the California statutes

Separate but Equal?

- Black children were denied admission to public schools attended by white children under laws requiring or permitting segregation according to the races.
- The white and black schools were _____

Thurgood Marshall

- Chief counsel for the NAACP
- Argued _____
- Appointed as a judge for the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit by JFK
- Was the first _____ justice.

Brown v Board of Education

- _____ the doctrine of " _____ "
- _____ Amendment
- _____ American public schools

The Back of the Bus

- Segregated busses
- Blacks forced to ride at the back of the bus
 - African Americans made up _____
- Claudette Colvin
- _____

Montgomery Bus Boycott

- December 5, _____ – December 20, _____
- African Americans _____
 - 40,000 black commuters
 - _____, _____, _____ rode _____, etc.
- Bus companies refused to desegregate until *Browder v. Gayle* decision

Rosa Parks

- _____ in the NAACP
- December 1, 1955 - Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat to a White man on a bus
 - Arrested and charged with violation of segregation laws
 - Inspired the _____