

7.1 GLN  
The Cold War – (1945-1991)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

The Cold War was an economic, political, technological, scientific, and military confrontation and competition between the United States and the Soviet Union.

<p>Harry S. Truman</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⊙ Capitalism             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>⊙ Democracy             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Joseph Stalin</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⊙ Communism             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>⊙ Centrally Planned             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ all aspects of life</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>-Everyone on same level</p>
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Beginning of the Cold War

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ Atomic Bomb
  - \_\_\_\_\_ between US and USSR

Crash Course

Write down five things you learned or found interesting from the video

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Division of Germany

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ USSR occupied zone known as East Germany
- ⊙ West vs. East

Choosing Sides

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
  - Set up pro-Communist governments---v
  - \_\_\_\_\_

Containment and the Long Telegram

- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ in Moscow
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
  - ▶ If the \_\_\_\_\_ fall apart impenetrable to pain
  - ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ **"Containment policy"**: \_\_\_\_\_

Marshall Plan

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
  - Purpose: \_\_\_\_\_ why? \_\_\_\_\_
  - Result: Western and Central Europe \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ Soviets \_\_\_\_\_ Europe

The Berlin Airlift

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_ in hopes of forcing the democratic half of the city to fall
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_ etc.
  - Continued for \_\_\_\_\_
  - months

<p>West</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⊙ _____ (NATO): _____ between the _____ (1949)             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agreed to _____ that was attacked</li> <li>• Goal was to _____ and _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>East</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⊙ _____             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>⊙ Under _____</li> <li>⊙ Both _____</li> <li>⊙ Created to counter NATO</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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The Eastern Bloc

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_; slowed to a halt by mid-1960s
- ⊙ Stalin's \_\_\_\_\_ to improve economy and food sources
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
  - Forced \_\_\_\_\_

The Nuclear Arms Race  
Back to the Bomb

The Arms Race: Beginnings

- ⊙ Nuclear arms race: A \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ Atomic attacks in WWII
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - USSR began developing its own atomic program
    - \_\_\_\_\_; almost an exact copy of "Fat Man"

The Arms Race: Politics

- ⊙ **Brinkmanship:** \_\_\_\_\_
  - U.S. \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ "\_\_\_\_\_": If USSR attacks, the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
  - Both sides knew that any attack upon the other would be devastating to themselves, thus in theory restraining them from attacking the other

The Arms Race: Technology

- ⊙ The \_\_\_\_\_ anywhere in the world
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ ICBMs: \_\_\_\_\_ – allowed for nuclear bombs to be delivered without threat to human life
- ⊙ H-Bomb – "\_\_\_\_\_" was detonated by the United States on November 1, 1952

Living Under the Threat of the Bomb

- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ Americans prepared themselves \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ Government tried to calm fears, but also \_\_\_\_\_
- ⊙ \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in an effort to prepare children for an attack

Bert the Turtle Information Video---What did students in 1951 learn from this video?

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Bomb Shelters